

SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION

Product Name: Acephate 90 Prill Select™
EPA Registration No.: 89442-40
Recommended Use: Insecticide; See product label for a complete list of uses and use sites.
Restrictions on Use: See product label for any restrictions on the use of this product.
Chemical Family: Organophosphate
Chemical Name of Active Ingredient(s): Acephate
Manufactured for: Prime Source, LLC
 10025 US 264 Alternate
 Middlesex, NC 27557

FOR FIRE, SPILL, AND/OR LEAK EMERGENCIES CONTACT: CHEMTREC 1-800-424-9300

FOR MEDICAL EMERGENCIES AND HEALTH AND SAFETY INQUIRIES CONTACT: Safety Call 1-866-897-8050

SECTION 2: HAZARD(S) IDENTIFICATION

EMERGENCY OVERVIEW: White prills with a low pungent smell. Harmful if swallowed.

OSHA HCS CLASSIFICATION (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Acute Oral Toxicity	Category 4
Specific Target Organ Toxicity – Repeated Exposure	Category 1

Signal Word: CAUTION



Hazard Statement(s): Harmful if swallowed.
 Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Precautionary Statement(s):

- Prevention:** Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
 Do not breathe dust.
- Response: IF SWALLOWED:** Call a poison center/doctor if you feel unwell. Rinse mouth.
 Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.
- Storage:** No statement required. See Section 7 for storage information.
- Disposal:** Dispose of contents/container in accordance with Federal, state and local laws and regulations.

The following percentage of the mixture consists of components with unknown hazards regarding the acute toxicity:

- 3.9% Acute oral toxicity
- 5.5% Acute dermal toxicity
- 5.5% Acute Inhalation toxicity

SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Chemical Name	CAS Number	Weight %
Acephate	30560-19-1	90.0%
Amorphous silica	7631-86-9	3.5 – 5.5%

*Ingredients not listed or listed with a weight % range are considered a trade secret and are withheld under 29 CFR 1910.1200(i).

SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

IF IN EYES:	Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15 to 20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes; then continue rinsing eye. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
IF ON SKIN:	Take off contaminated clothing. Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15 to 20 minutes. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
IF INHALED:	Move person to fresh air. If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance; then give artificial respiration, preferably mouth-to-mouth if possible. Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.
IF INGESTED:	Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice. Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow. Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control center or doctor. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

Note to Physician: This material contains a cholinesterase inhibitor. Measurement of blood cholinesterase activity may be useful in monitoring exposure but decisions regarding treatment will usually need to be made before test results are available. If signs of cholinesterase inhibition appear, atropine sulfate is antidotal. 2-PAM (PROTO PAM) is also antidotal and may be used in conjunction with atropine but should not be used alone.

Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed: Acute symptoms include diarrhea if swallowed. Repeated inhalation may cause lung damage or cancer.

SECTION 5: FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable Extinguishing Media:	Dry chemical, foam, water spray (fog), carbon dioxide
Unsuitable Extinguishing Media:	Heavy water stream
Hazardous Combustion Products:	Thermal decomposition may produce oxides of carbon, nitrogen, phosphorous and sulfur.
Special Protective Equipment & Precautions:	Evacuate area and fight fire upwind from a safe distance to avoid hazardous vapors and decomposition products. Foam and/or dry chemical are preferred to minimize environmental contamination. If water is used, dike and collect water to prevent run-off. Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full fire-fighting turn-out gear (Bunker gear).
Unusual Fire & Explosion Hazards:	None known

SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

- Personal Precautions:** See Section 8 for personal protection equipment.
- Environmental Precautions:** Keep spilled material and any rinsate from contaminating soil or from entering sewage and drainage systems and bodies of water.
- Methods for Containment:** Isolate the spill area. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Avoid inhalation of dust. Avoid actions that cause dust to become airborne.
- Methods for Clean-up:** Uncontaminated product may be placed in a container for use according to label directions. Do not put spilled material back in the original container. Avoid actions that cause dust to become airborne during dry clean-up such as sweeping or using compressed air. Use HEPA vacuum or thoroughly wet with water to clean-up dust. Pick up wash liquid with additional absorbent and place in a disposable container.
- Other Information:** None known

SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

- Handling:** RECOMMENDATIONS ARE INTENDED FOR MANUFACTURING, PACKAGING AND COMMERCIAL BLENDING WORKERS. PESTICIDE APPLICATORS AND WORKERS must refer to the product label and Directions for Use attached to the product for Agricultural Use Requirements in accordance with the EPA Worker Protection Standard 40 CFR part 170. Handle and open container in a manner as to prevent spillage. Do not eat, drink or smoke while handling this product. Immediately wash off accidental splashes of the concentrate or spray mixture from skin, clothing and out of eyes.
- Storage:** **See pesticide label for full information on product storage.** Do not contaminate water, food or feed by storage of this product. Store away from sources of heat, out of direct sunlight and away from incompatible materials. Pesticides should be stored in secured areas away from children and animals.
- Storage Temperature (Min/Max):** Not determined
- Product Incompatibilities:** Strong oxidizers and alkaline materials

SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Users of a pesticide product must refer to the product label for personal protective equipment requirements.

Exposure Guidelines:

COMPONENT	OSHA PEL	ACGIH TLV	NIOSH REL
Amorphous silica (silicon dioxide)	20 million particles per cubic foot (TWA)		6 mg/m ³ (TWA)

- Engineering Controls:** Provide general or local exhaust ventilation systems to maintain airborne concentrations below OSHA PELs or other specified exposure limits. Local exhaust ventilation is preferred.

Respiratory Protection:	In areas of poor ventilation or where exposure limits are exceeded, use a NIOSH approved respirator with cartridges/canisters approved for pesticides and silica dust.
Eye Protection:	Chemical goggles or safety glasses and full-face shield.
Protective Gloves:	Chemical-resistant gloves such as barrier laminate, butyl rubber, nitrile, neoprene rubber, polyvinyl chloride (PVC) or Viton.
Other Protective Clothing:	Long-sleeved shirt, long pants and shoes plus socks.
General Safety Measures:	Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco, or using the toilet. Remove clothing immediately after handling this product. Wash outside of gloves before removing. Discard clothing and other absorbent materials that have been drenched or heavily contaminated with this product's concentrate. Do not reuse them. Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning and maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance:	White prills (solid)	Upper/Lower Flammability Limits:	Not determined
Odor:	Low pungent	Vapor Pressure:	Not applicable
Odor Threshold:	Not determined	Vapor Density:	Not applicable
pH (1% dispersion):	6.1	Bulk Density:	36.14 lbs/ft ³
Melting /Freezing Point:	Not determined	Solubility:	Not determined
Boiling Point/Range:	Not determined	Partition Coefficient:	Not determined
Flash Point:	Not applicable	Auto-ignition Temperature:	Not determined
Evaporation Rate:	Not determined	Decomposition Temperature:	Not determined
Flammability:	Not flammable	Viscosity:	Not applicable

SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity:	Acephate may decompose upon exposure to alkaline materials.
Chemical Stability:	Stable under normal storage and handling conditions.
Possibility of Hazardous Reactions:	No potential for hazardous reactions known unless mixed with incompatible substances.
Conditions to Avoid:	Excessive heat. Moisture.
Incompatible Materials:	Strong oxidizers. Alkaline materials.
Hazardous Decomposition Products:	Thermal decomposition may produce oxides of carbon, nitrogen, phosphorous and sulfur.

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Likely Routes of Exposure:	Eye contact, Skin contact, Inhalation, Ingestion
Symptoms of Exposure:	Diarrhea if swallowed.
Oral LD₅₀:	845 mg/kg (Estimated based upon component data)
Dermal LD₅₀:	>2,000 mg/kg (Estimated based upon component data)
Inhalation LC₅₀ (4-hour):	>5.0 mg/L (Estimated based upon component data)
Eye Irritation/Damage:	Not anticipated to cause eye irritation based upon component data.
Skin Corrosion/Irritation:	Not anticipated to cause skin irritation based upon component data.
Skin Sensitization:	Not anticipated to be a skin sensitizer based upon component data.

Chronic/Subchronic Toxicity:	Amorphous silica has been shown to cause stomach irregularities in humans.
Mutagenicity:	No data available
Reproductive Toxicity:	No data available
Neurotoxicity:	No data available
Target Organs:	Lungs, respiratory system
Aspiration Hazard:	Not anticipated to be an aspiration hazard.
Carcinogenicity:	See below.

Chemical Name	ACGIH	IARC	NTP	OSHA
Amorphous silica		Group 3		

SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Environmental Hazards Statement from FIFRA Regulated Pesticide Label:

This pesticide is toxic to birds. Do not apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water by cleaning of equipment or disposal of wastes. Cover or soil-incorporate spills.

This product is highly toxic to bees exposed to direct treatment or residues on blooming crops or residues on blooming crops or weeds. Do not apply this product or allow it to drift to blooming crops or weeds if bees are visiting the treatment area.

ECOTOXICITY DATA: Data presented below is on the acephate technical product.

Fish Toxicity:
Pimephales promelas: 96-hour LC₅₀ = 10 mg/L
Oncorhynchus mykiss: 96-hour LC₅₀ = 11 mg/L
Lepomis macrochirus: 96-hour LC₅₀ = 10 mg/L

Aquatic Invertebrate Toxicity: No data available

Aquatic Plant Toxicity: No data available

Avian Toxicity: No data available

Honeybee Toxicity: No data available

ENVIRONMENTAL EFFECTS:

Persistence and Degradability: No data available

Bioaccumulation: No data available

Mobility: No data available

Other Adverse Effects: No data available

SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste Disposal: **Refer to the pesticide label for full information on disposal.** Pesticide wastes are toxic. Improper disposal of unused pesticide, spray mixture, or rinse water is a violation of Federal law. If these wastes cannot be used according to label instructions, contact your State Pesticide or Environmental Control Agency or the Hazardous Waste representative at the nearest EPA Regional Office for guidance in proper disposal methods.

Container Disposal: **Refer to the pesticide label for full information on disposal.** When possible, triple rinse the container and offer for recycling if available.

RCRA Characteristics: It is the responsibility of the individual disposing of this product to determine the RCRA classification and hazard status of the waste.

SECTION 14: TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

DOT (Ground): Not regulated
IMDG (Sea): UN3077, Environmentally hazardous substance, solid, n.o.s. (Acephate), 9, PGIII
IATA (Air): UN3077, Environmentally hazardous substance, solid, n.o.s. (Acephate), 9, PGIII

SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

Labeling Requirements Under FIFRA: This chemical is a pesticide product registered by the Environmental Protection Agency and is subject to certain labeling requirements under federal pesticide law. These requirements differ from the classification criteria and hazard information required for safety data sheets and for workplace labels of non-pesticide chemicals. Following is the hazard information as required on the pesticide label:

CAUTION
 Harmful if absorbed through skin. Harmful if swallowed. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing.

TSCA Inventory: This product is exempt from TSCA inventory listing requirements as it is solely for FIFRA regulated use.

SARA Title III Information:

Section 302 – Extremely hazardous substances: None
Section 311/312 – Hazard Categories: Acute (Immediate), Chronic (Delayed)
Section 313 – This product contains a chemical or chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372:

Chemical Name	CAS Number	Weight %	SARA 313 – Threshold Values (lbs)
None listed			

CERCLA – This product contains the following chemicals which have a reportable quantity (RQ) under the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA):

Chemical Name	CAS Number	RQ	Quantity of Finished Product
None listed			

CALIFORNIA PROPOSITION 65:

Chemical Name	CAS Number	Prop 65 Category(ies)
None listed		

U.S. STATE RIGHT-TO-KNOW REGULATIONS:

Chemical Name	New Jersey	Massachusetts	Pennsylvania
Acephate	X		

Amorphous silica	X	X	X
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SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION

NFPA	Health Hazards 2	Flammability 1	Instability 0	Special Hazards – None
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